Dr.-Ing. Aurore Fass

Tenure-Track Faculty at CISPA



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Research Overview

My research work revolves around designing practical approaches to protect the security and privacy of Web users. I build systems to proactively detect malicious JavaScript code and suspicious browser extensions. I analyze data to understand how people spend time on the Web, and I want to use the resulting perspective to prioritize defense strategies.

Scientific Career

- 2023– **Tenure-Track Faculty**, CISPA Helmholtz Center for Information Security, Germany
- 2021–2023 Visiting Assistant Professor, Stanford University, U.S o Host: Zakir Durumeric
 - 2021 **Postdoctoral Researcher**, CISPA Helmholtz Center for Information Security, Germany
- 2017–2021 **Ph.D. Student**, Saarland University & CISPA Helmholtz Center for Information Security, Germany

Ph.D. thesis: Studying JavaScript Security Through Static Analysis
Advisors: Michael Backes and Ben Stock

Education

2014–2017 **Grande École** (similar to a Master Degree), *TELECOM Nancy*, France, valedictorian

Major: Telecommunication, Network, and Security

- Master thesis: German Federal Office for Information Security (BSI), Germany Automated clustering of JS samples for the detection of malware contained in obfuscated code
- Industrial project: French Ministry of Defense, France Implemented an Xposed module to monitor Android devices; group of 4 persons (6 months)
- Internship: Fraunhofer IOSB, Germany Implemented a passive asset detection system (8 weeks)
- 2012–2014 **Preparation for the highly competitive nationwide entrance examination to the French Grandes Écoles**, France Major: Mathematics, Physics, and Computer Science
 - 2012 **High school graduation**, France, graduated with distinction ("mention très bien"), European section Major: Mathematics, Physics & Chemistry, Biology, and German

Awards and Honors

- 2023 Top Reviewer Award, ACSAC
- 2023 Top Reviewer Award, ACM CCS

- 2022 Top Reviewer Award, ACM CCS
- 2022 PC Member Honorable Mention, TheWebConf
- 2021 **Inspiring Career Recognition**, 1 of 3 invited alumni (out of 2,300 alumni) for the 30th anniversary of the French Grande École TELECOM Nancy, Remote
- 2019–2022 Program of Excellence, Saarland University, Germany
 - 2017 Valedictorian, French Grande École TELECOM Nancy, France
 - 2016 Best Student Recognition Event, IBM, UK

Publications

Sheryl Hsu, Manda Tran, and **Aurore Fass**. What is in the Chrome Web Store? In *ACM AsiaCCS*, 2024.

Liz Izhikevich, Manda Tran, Michalis Kallitsis, **Aurore Fass**, and Zakir Durumeric. Cloud Watching: Understanding Attacks Against Cloud-Hosted Services. In *ACM Internet Measurement Conference (IMC)*, 2023.

Kimberly Ruth, Aurore Fass, Jonathan J. Azose, Mark Pearson, Emma Thomas, Caitlin Sadowski, and Zakir Durumeric. A World Wide View of Browsing the World Wide Web. In ACM Internet Measurement Conference (IMC), 2022.

Aurore Fass, Dolière Francis Somé, Michael Backes, and Ben Stock. DOUBLEX: Statically Detecting Vulnerable Data Flows in Browser Extensions at Scale. In *ACM CCS*, 2021. Code repository: https://github.com/Aurore54F/DoubleX.

Marvin Moog, Markus Demmel, Michael Backes, and **Aurore Fass**. Statically Detecting JavaScript Obfuscation and Minification Techniques in the Wild. In *Dependable Systems and Networks (DSN)*, 2021. Code repository: https://github.com/MarM15/js-transformations.

Aurore Fass, Michael Backes, and Ben Stock. HIDENOSEEK: Camouflaging Malicious JavaScript in Benign ASTs. In *ACM CCS*, 2019. Code repository: https://github.com/Aurore54F/HideNoSeek.

Aurore Fass, Michael Backes, and Ben Stock. JSTAP: A Static Pre-Filter for Malicious JavaScript Detection. In *ACSAC*, 2019. Code repository: https://github.com/Aurore54F/JStap.

Aurore Fass, Robert P. Krawczyk, Michael Backes, and Ben Stock. JAST: Fully Syntactic Detection of Malicious (Obfuscated) JavaScript. In *DIMVA*, 2018. Code repository: https://github.com/Aurore54F/JaSt.

Community Services

PC Co-Chair MADWeb 2024 & 2023 (co-located with NDSS)

PC Member ACM CCS 2024–2021, USENIX Security 2024, IEEE EuroS&P 2024 & 2023, ACSAC 2024 & 2023, IEEE S&P 2023, TheWebConf 2023 & 2022, ARES 2023 & 2022, SecWeb 2024–2021

Artifact USENIX Security 2021, ACSAC 2018

Committee

External IEEE S&P 2024, TWEB 2024, ESORICS 2023, ICCCN 2023, NDSS 2022– Reviewer 2020, USENIX Security 2022–2020, IEEE EuroS&P 2019, ACSAC 2019 & 2018, ACM CCS 2018

${f Hiring} {f Committee}$	CISPA Faculty Hiring Committee 2021
Doctoral Committee	Romain Fouquet (Ph.D., Computer Science, Université de Lille, May 2023)
Project Proposal	Reviewed projects for several European funding organizations
Misc	ACM CCS Workshop Chair 2024, IMC Travel Grants 2023
	Teaching
SS 2024	The Web Security Seminar
WS 2023–2024	 The Web Security Seminar Malicious JavaScript Analysis Beyond Malicious Extensions: How can Extensions put User Security & Privacy at Risk? User Browsing Behavior vs. Top Lists
WS 2020–2021	 Lecturer at TELECOM Nancy (Université de Lorraine, France) Browser Extensions: Architecture and Security Consideration (lectures and practicals for MSc students)
WS 2019–2020	 Seminar: Joint Advances in Web Security Browser Extensions: Security and Vulnerabilities Overview of Malicious JavaScript Detection Techniques and Attacks
WS 2018–2019	 Seminar: Joint Advances in Web Security Overview of Malicious JavaScript Detection Techniques Cryptojacking: Definition, Detection, and Dimensions
	Advising and Mentoring PostDoctoral Researchers
May 2024–	Dr. Ying Yuan – Phishing, JavaScript, Browser Extension Security, CISPA
	Ph.D. Students
Apr 2024–	Valentino Dalla Valle – <i>Fingerprinting, Browser Extension Security</i> , Saarland University & CISPA
Dec 2023–	Dominic Troppmann – <i>Type Checks</i> , with Cristian-Alexandru Staicu, Saarland University & CISPA
Nov 2021–	Shubham Agarwal (Ph.D. student of Ben Stock) – <i>Browser Extension Security</i> , Saarland University & CISPA
Oct 2021–	Kimberly Ruth (Ph.D. student of Zakir Durumeric) – Web Browsing Behavior, Stanford University Bachelor Students
Oct 2023–	Ben Rosenzweig (BSc thesis) – Machine Learning-Based Approach for Detecting Malicious Browser Extensions, Saarland University

Alumni

- 2022–2023 Sheryl Hsu (BSc student) Browser Extension Security → AsiaCCS 2024, Stanford University
 Manda Tran (MSc student) Browser Extension Security → AsiaCCS 2024, Stanford University
 - 2022 Mark Tran (BSc student) Browser Extension Fingerprinting, Stanford University
 Vrushank Gunjur (BSc student) Over-Privileged Extensions, Stanford University
 Nahum Maru (BSc student) Browser Extension Crawler, Stanford University
 Fengchen (Maggie) Gong (MSc student → Princeton Ph.D.) Fingerprinting,
 Stanford University
 - 2021 Liana Patel (Ph.D. student of Zakir Durumeric) Crawler, Stanford University
 Luca Pistor & Nathan Bhak (BSc students) Exam Software Security, Stanford
 University

Paul Szymanski (BSc thesis) – A Study of State-of-the-Art Call Graph Creation Approaches for JavaScript, with Cristian-Alexandru Staicu, Saarland University & CISPA

- 2020 Anne Christin Deutschen & Luc Seyler (BSc students) Browser Extension Vulnerability, with Dolière Francis Somé, Saarland University & CISPA
- 2019–2020 Marvin Moog & Markus Demmel (BSc students) Analysis of JavaScript Obfuscation Techniques $\rightarrow DSN$ 2021, Saarland University & CISPA
 - 2019 Maximilian Zöllner & Niklas Kempf (BSc students) Intelligent Fuzzing System for JavaScript, Saarland University & CISPA
 - 2018 Nils Glörfeld (BSc student) Malicious JavaScript Deobfuscation, Saarland University & CISPA

Dennis Salzmann (BSc student) – *Malicious JavaScript Detection*, Saarland University & CISPA

Invited Talks

Browser Extension (In)Security

Jun 2024 GDR Information Security. Rennes, France.

DOUBLEX: Statically Detecting Vulnerable Data Flows in Browser Extensions

- Nov 2023 Workshop at INRIA. Paris, France.
- Jul 2022 Berkeley Security Seminar. Berkeley, CA, U.S.
- May 2022 RuhrSec. Bochum, Germany (extended version).
- Apr 2022 Stanford Computer Forum Security Workshop. Stanford, CA, U.S.
- Nov 2021 Stanford Security Lunch. Stanford, CA, U.S.

Studying JavaScript Security Through Static Analysis

- Apr 2024 PEPR Cyber Project DefMal Webinar (France). Remote (extended version).
- Mar 2022 Palo Alto Networks (CA, U.S.). Remote (extended version).
- Jun 2021 Spirals Webinar at Inria Lille (France). Remote.

Statically Analyzing Malicious JavaScript in the Wild

- Mar 2021 Webinar at LORIA (France). Remote.
- Dec 2020 BINSEC Webinar at CEA (France). Remote.

HIDENOSEEK: Camouflaging Malicious JavaScript in Benign ASTs

- May 2020 RuhrSec (Germany). Remote (extended version).
- Mar 2019 Grande Region Security and Reliability Day (GRSRD). Nancy, France.
- Feb 2019 MADWeb. San Diego, CA, U.S.

JAST: Fully Syntactic Detection of Malicious (Obfuscated) JavaScript

- Nov 2018 Blackhoodie. Berlin, Germany.
- Jun 2018 Malware Meeting at LORIA. Nancy, France.
- Mar 2018 Grande Region Security and Reliability Day (GRSRD). Saarbrücken, Germany.

Publicly Available Software

static-pdg-js Static analysis of JavaScript code (AST, control & data flows, pointer analysis)

- DOUBLEX Static browser extension analyzer: detection of suspicious external data flows
- HIDENOSEEK Static analyzer to detect syntactic clones in JavaScript inputs
 - JSTAP Static and modular malicious JavaScript detector
 - JAST Static malicious JavaScript detector
 - reimpl-cujo Reimplementation of Cujo, static malicious JavaScript detector
- reimpl-zozzle Reimplementation of Zozzle, static malicious JavaScript detector

Additional Skills – Languages

- French Mother tongue
- English Trilingual proficiency TOEIC score: 910 (2014); lived in the U.S. 2021–2023
- German Trilingual proficiency
- C1 Certificate (2016); lived in Germany 2017–2021 & 2023 onwards